

# CHARMED MESONS ( $C = \pm 1$ )

$D^+ = c\bar{d}$ ,  $D^0 = c\bar{u}$ ,  $\overline{D}^0 = \bar{c}u$ ,  $D^- = \bar{c}d$ , similarly for  $D^*$ 's

**$D^\pm$**

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$

Mass  $m = 1869.61 \pm 0.10$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

Mean life  $\tau = (1040 \pm 7) \times 10^{-15}$  s

$c\tau = 311.8 \mu\text{m}$

## c-quark decays

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow \ell^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{anything}) = 0.096 \pm 0.004 \text{ [a]}$$

$$\Gamma(c \rightarrow D^*(2010)^+ \text{anything})/\Gamma(c \rightarrow \text{anything}) = 0.255 \pm 0.017$$

## CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries

$$A_{CP}(\mu^\pm \nu) = (8 \pm 8)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm) = (-0.41 \pm 0.09)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp 2\pi^\pm) = (-0.1 \pm 1.0)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\mp \pi^\pm \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (1.0 \pm 1.3)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^0) = (0.3 \pm 0.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.1 \pm 1.3)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \pi^0) = (2.9 \pm 2.9)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta) = (1.0 \pm 1.5)\% \quad (S = 1.4)$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^\pm \eta'(958)) = (-0.5 \pm 1.2)\% \quad (S = 1.1)$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm) = (-0.11 \pm 0.25)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^\pm) = (0.36 \pm 0.29)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K^{*0}) = (-0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi \pi^\pm) = (0.09 \pm 0.19)\% \quad (S = 1.2)$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(1430)^0) = (8_{-6}^{+7})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_2^*(1430)^0) = (43_{-26}^{+20})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm K_0^*(800)) = (-12_{-13}^{+18})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(a_0(1450)^0 \pi^\pm) = (-19_{-16}^{+14})\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\phi(1680) \pi^\pm) = (-9 \pm 26)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^\pm) = (-2 \pm 4)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-4 \pm 7)\%$$

$$A_{CP}(K^\pm \pi^0) = (-4 \pm 11)\%$$

## T-violation decay-rate asymmetry

$$A_T(K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^+ \pi^-) = (-12 \pm 11) \times 10^{-3} \text{ [b]}$$

**$D^+$  form factors**

$$\begin{aligned}
& f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.707 \pm 0.013 \\
& r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.7 \pm 0.5 \\
& r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \bar{K}^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -14 \pm 11 \\
& f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.146 \pm 0.007 \\
& r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -1.4 \pm 0.9 \\
& r_2 \equiv a_2/a_0 \text{ in } \pi^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = -4 \pm 5 \\
& f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = 0.086 \pm 0.006 \\
& r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^+ \rightarrow \eta e^+ \nu_e = -1.8 \pm 2.2 \\
& r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 1.48 \pm 0.16 \\
& r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^+, D^0 \rightarrow \rho e^+ \nu_e = 0.83 \pm 0.12 \\
& r_v \equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.51 \pm 0.07 \quad (S = 2.2) \\
& r_2 \equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.807 \pm 0.025 \\
& r_3 \equiv A_3(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.0 \pm 0.4 \\
& \Gamma_L/\Gamma_T \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.13 \pm 0.08 \\
& \Gamma_+/\Gamma_- \text{ in } \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.22 \pm 0.06 \quad (S = 1.6)
\end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b><math>D^+</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level	$p$ (MeV/c)
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ semileptonic	(16.07 $\pm$ 0.30) %		—
$\mu^+$ anything	(17.6 $\pm$ 3.2) %		—
$K^-$ anything	(25.7 $\pm$ 1.4) %		—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(61 $\pm$ 5) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 5.9 $\pm$ 0.8) %		—
$K^*(892)^-$ anything	( 6 $\pm$ 5) %		—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ anything	(23 $\pm$ 5) %		—
$K^*(892)^0$ anything	< 6.6 %	CL=90%	—
$\eta$ anything	( 6.3 $\pm$ 0.7) %		—
$\eta'$ anything	( 1.04 $\pm$ 0.18) %		—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.03 $\pm$ 0.12) %		—

**Leptonic and semileptonic modes**

$e^+ \nu_e$	$< 8.8 \times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	935
$\mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(3.82 \pm 0.33) \times 10^{-4}$		932
$\tau^+ \nu_\tau$	$< 1.2 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	90
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(8.83 \pm 0.22) \%$		869
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(9.2 \pm 0.6) \%$		865
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$	$(4.00 \pm 0.10) \%$		864
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(3.68 \pm 0.10) \%$		722
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S-wave} e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.32 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$\bar{K}^*(1410)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}^*(1410)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$< 6 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	-
$\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 e^+ \nu_e, \bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	-
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ \nu_e$ nonresonant	$< 7 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	864
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(3.8 \pm 0.4) \%$		851
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu, \bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	$(3.52 \pm 0.10) \%$		717
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \nu_\mu$ nonresonant	$(2.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$		851
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.6 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	825
$\pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(4.05 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$		930
$\eta e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.14 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$		855
$\rho^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.18^{+0.17}_{-0.25}) \times 10^{-3}$		774
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(2.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$		770
$\omega e^+ \nu_e$	$(1.82 \pm 0.19) \times 10^{-3}$		771
$\eta'(958) e^+ \nu_e$	$(2.2 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$		689
$\phi e^+ \nu_e$	$< 9 \times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	657

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ \nu_e$	$(5.52 \pm 0.15) \%$		722
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$(5.28 \pm 0.15) \%$		717
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	380
$\bar{K}_0^*(1680)^0 \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90%	105

**Hadronic modes with a  $\bar{K}$  or  $\bar{K}\bar{K}\bar{K}$** 

$K_S^0 \pi^+$	$(1.47 \pm 0.07) \%$	S=2.0	863
$K_L^0 \pi^+$	$(1.46 \pm 0.05) \%$		863
$K^- 2\pi^+$	[c] $(9.13 \pm 0.19) \%$		846
$(K^- \pi^+)_{S-wave} \pi^+$	$(7.32 \pm 0.19) \%$		846
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \pi^+, \bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] $(1.21 \pm 0.06) \%$		382

$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ , $\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.01 $\pm$ 0.11 ) %	714
$\overline{K}^*(1410)^0 \pi^+$ , $\overline{K}^{*0} \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	not seen	381
$\overline{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \pi^+$ , $\overline{K}_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] ( 2.2 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	371
$\overline{K}^*(1680)^0 \pi^+$ , $\overline{K}^*(1680)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	[d] ( 2.1 $\pm$ 1.1 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	58
$K^-(2\pi^+)_{I=2}$	( 1.41 $\pm$ 0.26 ) %	—
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] ( 6.99 $\pm$ 0.27 ) %	845
$K_S^0 \rho^+$	( 4.8 $\pm$ 1.0 ) %	677
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+$ , $\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.3 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	714
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^0$ nonresonant	( 9 $\pm$ 7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	845
$K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$	[e] ( 5.99 $\pm$ 0.18 ) %	816
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$	[e] ( 3.12 $\pm$ 0.11 ) %	814
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] ( 5.6 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1 772
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ , $\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.2 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	645
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0 \pi^+$ , $\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 2.2 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	239
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 a_1(1260)^+$	[f] ( 9.0 $\pm$ 1.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	†
$K^- \rho^0 2\pi^+$	( 1.68 $\pm$ 0.27 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	524
$K^- 3\pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 3.9 $\pm$ 2.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	772
$K^+ 2K_S^0$	( 4.5 $\pm$ 2.0 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	545
$K^+ K^- K_S^0 \pi^+$	( 2.4 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	436

**Pionic modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^0$	( 1.19 $\pm$ 0.06 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	925
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$	( 3.18 $\pm$ 0.18 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	909
$\rho^0 \pi^+$	( 8.1 $\pm$ 1.5 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	767
$\pi^+ (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	( 1.78 $\pm$ 0.16 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	909
$\sigma \pi^+$ , $\sigma \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.34 $\pm$ 0.12 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	—
$f_0(980) \pi^+$ , $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.52 $\pm$ 0.33 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	669
$f_0(1370) \pi^+$ , $f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 8 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-5}$	—
$f_2(1270) \pi^+$ , $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 4.9 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	485
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^+$ , $\rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	< 8 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	338
$f_0(1500) \pi^+$ , $f_0(1500) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.1 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	—

$f_0(1710)\pi^+$ , $f_0(1710) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	< 5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	-
$f_0(1790)\pi^+$ , $f_0(1790) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	< 6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	-
$(\pi^+\pi^+)_{S\text{-wave}}\pi^-$ 2 $\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	< 1.2 < 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$ $\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	909 909
$\pi^+2\pi^0$ 2 $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$		$(4.6 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$ ( 1.13 $\pm$ 0.08 ) %		910 883
$\eta\pi^+$ , $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ $\omega\pi^+$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$		$(8.0 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$ $< 3 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848 763
3 $\pi^+2\pi^-$		( 1.61 $\pm$ 0.16 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		845

Fractions of some of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes.

$\eta\pi^+$		$(3.53 \pm 0.21) \times 10^{-3}$	848	
$\eta\pi^+\pi^0$		$(1.38 \pm 0.35) \times 10^{-3}$	830	
$\omega\pi^+$		$< 3.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$\eta'(958)\pi^+$		$(4.67 \pm 0.29) \times 10^{-3}$	681	
$\eta'(958)\pi^+\pi^0$		( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	654	

### Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+K_S^0$		$(2.83 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2	793
$K^+K^-\pi^+$	[c]	$(9.54 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	744
$\phi\pi^+$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$		$(2.65^{+0.08}_{-0.09}) \times 10^{-3}$		647
$K^+\bar{K}^*(892)^0$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		$(2.45^{+0.09}_{-0.14}) \times 10^{-3}$		613
$K^+\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0$ , $\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		$(1.79 \pm 0.34) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$K^+\bar{K}_2^*(1430)^0$ , $\bar{K}_2^* \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		$(1.6^{+1.2}_{-0.8}) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K^+\bar{K}_0^*(800)$ , $\bar{K}_0^* \rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		$(6.7^{+3.4}_{-2.1}) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$a_0(1450)^0\pi^+$ , $a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$		$(4.4^{+7.0}_{-1.8}) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\phi(1680)\pi^+$ , $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$		$(4.9^{+4.0}_{-1.9}) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$K^+K^-\pi^+$ nonresonant		not seen		744
$K^+K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$		$(1.75 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$		678
$K_S^0K^-2\pi^+$		$(2.40 \pm 0.18) \times 10^{-3}$		678
$K^+K^-2\pi^+\pi^-$		$(2.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$		600

A few poorly measured branching fractions:

$\phi\pi^+\pi^0$	( 2.3 ± 1.0 ) %	619
$\phi\rho^+$	< 1.5 %	CL=90% 260
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^0$ non- $\phi$	( 1.5 +0.7 -0.6 ) %	682
$K^*(892)^+K_S^0$	( 1.6 ± 0.7 ) %	612

### Doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes

$K^+\pi^0$	( 1.83 ± 0.26 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	S=1.4	864
$K^+\eta$	( 1.08 ± 0.17 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		776
$K^+\eta'(958)$	( 1.76 ± 0.22 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		571
$K^+\pi^+\pi^-$	( 5.27 ± 0.23 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		846
$K^+\rho^0$	( 2.0 ± 0.5 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		679
$K^*(892)^0\pi^+, K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow$	( 2.5 ± 0.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		714
$K^+\pi^-$			
$K^+f_0(980), f_0(980) \rightarrow$	( 4.7 ± 2.8 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		—
$\pi^+\pi^-$			
$K_2^*(1430)^0\pi^+, K_2^*(1430)^0 \rightarrow$	( 4.2 ± 2.9 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		—
$K^+\pi^-$			
$K^+\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	not seen		846
$2K^+K^-$	( 8.7 ± 2.0 ) × 10 <sup>-5</sup>		550

### $\Delta C = 1$ weak neutral current ( $C1$ ) modes, or

### Lepton Family number ( $LF$ ) or Lepton number ( $L$ ) violating modes

$\pi^+e^+e^-$	$C1$	< 1.1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	930
$\pi^+\phi, \phi \rightarrow e^+e^-$	[g]	( 1.7 +1.4 -0.9 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>		—
$\pi^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$C1$	< 7.3 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	CL=90%	918
$\pi^+\phi, \phi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-$	[g]	( 1.8 ± 0.8 ) × 10 <sup>-6</sup>		—
$\rho^+\mu^+\mu^-$	$C1$	< 5.6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%	757
$K^+e^+e^-$	[h]	< 1.0 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	870
$K^+\mu^+\mu^-$	[h]	< 4.3 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	856
$\pi^+e^+\mu^-$	$LF$	< 2.9 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	927
$\pi^+e^-\mu^+$	$LF$	< 3.6 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	927
$K^+e^+\mu^-$	$LF$	< 1.2 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	866
$K^+e^-\mu^+$	$LF$	< 2.8 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	866
$\pi^-2e^+$	$L$	< 1.1 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	930
$\pi^-2\mu^+$	$L$	< 2.2 × 10 <sup>-8</sup>	CL=90%	918
$\pi^-e^+\mu^+$	$L$	< 2.0 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	927
$\rho^-2\mu^+$	$L$	< 5.6 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%	757
$K^-2e^+$	$L$	< 9 × 10 <sup>-7</sup>	CL=90%	870
$K^-2\mu^+$	$L$	< 1.0 × 10 <sup>-5</sup>	CL=90%	856
$K^-e^+\mu^+$	$L$	< 1.9 × 10 <sup>-6</sup>	CL=90%	866
$K^*(892)^-2\mu^+$	$L$	< 8.5 × 10 <sup>-4</sup>	CL=90%	703

**D<sup>0</sup>**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^-)$$

Mass  $m = 1864.84 \pm 0.07$  MeV (S = 1.1)

$m_{D^\pm} - m_{D^0} = 4.77 \pm 0.08$  MeV

Mean life  $\tau = (410.1 \pm 1.5) \times 10^{-15}$  s

$c\tau = 122.9$  μm

$|m_{D_1^0} - m_{D_2^0}| = (0.95^{+0.41}_{-0.44}) \times 10^{10} \text{ } \hbar \text{ s}^{-1}$

$(\Gamma_{D_1^0} - \Gamma_{D_2^0})/\Gamma = 2y = (1.29^{+0.14}_{-0.18}) \times 10^{-2}$

$|\mathbf{q}/\mathbf{p}| = 0.92^{+0.12}_{-0.09}$

$A_\Gamma = (-0.125 \pm 0.526) \times 10^{-3}$

$K^+ \pi^-$  relative strong phase:  $\cos \delta = 0.81^{+0.23}_{-0.19}$

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$  coherence factor  $R_{K\pi\pi^0} = 0.78^{+0.11}_{-0.25}$

$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K\pi\pi^0} = (239^{+32}_{-28})^\circ$

$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$  coherence factor  $R_{K3\pi} = 0.36^{+0.24}_{-0.30}$

$K^- \pi^- 2\pi^+$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K3\pi} = (118^{+60}_{-50})^\circ$

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$  coherence factor  $R_{K_S^0 K\pi} = 0.73 \pm 0.08$

$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K_S^0 K\pi} = (8 \pm 15)^\circ$

$K^* K$  coherence factor  $R_{K^* K} = 1.00 \pm 0.16$

$K^* K$  average relative strong phase  $\delta^{K^* K} = (26 \pm 16)^\circ$

### **CP-violation decay-rate asymmetries (labeled by the D<sup>0</sup> decay)**

$A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) = (-0.21 \pm 0.17)\%$

$A_{CP}(2K_S^0) = (-23 \pm 19)\%$

$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (0.22 \pm 0.21)\%$

$A_{CP}(2\pi^0) = (0 \pm 5)\%$

$A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0.3 \pm 0.4)\%$

$A_{CP}(\rho(770)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (1.2 \pm 0.9)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(\rho(770)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-3.1 \pm 3.0)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(\rho(770)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 70)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-20 \pm 40)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(\rho(1450)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (6 \pm 9)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (-5 \pm 14)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (13 \pm 9)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(\rho(1700)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (8 \pm 11)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(f_0(980) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 35)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(f_0(1370) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (25 \pm 18)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(f_0(1500) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 18)\% [i]$

$A_{CP}(f_0(1710) \pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = (0 \pm 24)\% [i]$

$$\begin{aligned}
A_{CP}(f_2(1270)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-4 \pm 6)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\sigma(400)\pi^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (6 \pm 8)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\text{nonresonant } \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (-13 \pm 23)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(2\pi^+ 2\pi^-) & \\
A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-1.0 \pm 1.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-0.9 \pm 1.3)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-21 \pm 24)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^+ \pi^0)_{S-\text{wave}} K^- \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (7 \pm 15)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(\phi(1020)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (1.1 \pm 2.2)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f_0(980)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-3 \pm 19)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(a_0(980)^0 \pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 16)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(f'_2(1525)\pi^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 160)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-5 \pm 4)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-17 \pm 29)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}((K^- \pi^0)_{S-\text{wave}} K^+ \rightarrow K^+ K^- \pi^0) &= (-10 \pm 40)\% [i] \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^0) &= (-0.27 \pm 0.21)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta) &= (0.5 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \eta') &= (1.0 \pm 0.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \phi) &= (-3 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+) &= (0.1 \pm 0.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^-) &= (0.0 \pm 1.6)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^0) &= (0.2 \pm 0.9)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) &= (0 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.8)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.4 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(892)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (1 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.1 \pm 0.5)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \omega \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-13 \pm 7)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(980) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-0.4 \pm 2.7)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_2(1270) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(1370) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-1 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 \rho^0(1450) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-4 \pm 10)\% \\
A_{CP}(\bar{K}^0 f_0(600) \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 9)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (4 \pm 4)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (12 \pm 15)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (3 \pm 6)\% \\
A_{CP}(K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^*(1680)^- \pi^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-) & \\
A_{CP}(K^- \pi^+ \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (0.7 \pm 1.0)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-2 \pm 4)\% \\
A_{CP}(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) &= (-8 \pm 7)\%
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-1 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-10 \pm 32)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^+ K^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+ K^-) &= (-7 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K_1^*(1270)^- K^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^- K^+) &= (10 \pm 13)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^+ K^- \rightarrow K^{*0} \pi^+ K^-) &= (-20 \pm 17)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^*(1410)^- K^+ \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0} \pi^- K^+) &= (-1 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(K^{*0} \bar{K}^{*0} S\text{-wave}) &= (10 \pm 14)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 S\text{-wave}) &= (-3 \pm 5)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi \rho^0 D\text{-wave}) &= (-37 \pm 19)\% \\
 A_{CP}(\phi(\pi^+ \pi^-) S\text{-wave}) &= (-9 \pm 10)\% \\
 A_{CP}((K^- \pi^+) P\text{-wave} (K^+ \pi^-) S\text{-wave}) &= (3 \pm 11)\%
 \end{aligned}$$

### **CP-violation asymmetry difference**

$$\Delta A_{CP} = A_{CP}(K^+ K^-) - A_{CP}(\pi^+ \pi^-) = (-0.46 \pm 0.25)\% \quad (S = 1.8)$$

### **T-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$A_T(K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-) = (1 \pm 7) \times 10^{-3} [b]$$

### **CPT-violation decay-rate asymmetry**

$$A_{CPT}(K^\mp \pi^\pm) = 0.008 \pm 0.008$$

### **Form factors**

$$\begin{aligned}
 r_V &\equiv V(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 1.7 \pm 0.8 \\
 r_2 &\equiv A_2(0)/A_1(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^*(892)^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell = 0.9 \pm 0.4 \\
 f_+(0) \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.727 \pm 0.011 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cs}| \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.726 \pm 0.009 \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -2.65 \pm 0.35 \\
 r_2 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow K^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 13 \pm 9 \\
 f_+(0)|V_{cd}| \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 0.152 \pm 0.005 \\
 r_1 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= -2.8 \pm 0.5 \\
 r_2 \equiv a_1/a_0 \text{ in } D^0 \rightarrow \pi^- \ell^+ \nu_\ell &= 6 \pm 3.0
 \end{aligned}$$

Most decay modes (other than the semileptonic modes) that involve a neutral  $K$  meson are now given as  $K_S^0$  modes, not as  $\bar{K}^0$  modes. Nearly always it is a  $K_S^0$  that is measured, and interference between Cabibbo-allowed and doubly Cabibbo-suppressed modes can invalidate the assumption that  $2\Gamma(K_S^0) = \Gamma(\bar{K}^0)$ .

<b><math>D^0</math> DECAY MODES</b>	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	Scale factor/ Confidence level(MeV/c)	$p$
<b>Topological modes</b>			
0-prongs	[j] (15 ± 6) %		—
2-prongs	(70 ± 6) %		—
4-prongs	[k] (14.5 ± 0.5) %		—
6-prongs	[l] ( 6.4 ± 1.3 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		—
<b>Inclusive modes</b>			
$e^+$ anything	[n] ( 6.49 ± 0.11 ) %		—
$\mu^+$ anything	( 6.7 ± 0.6 ) %		—
$K^-$ anything	(54.7 ± 2.8) %	S=1.3	—
$\bar{K}^0$ anything + $K^0$ anything	(47 ± 4) %		—
$K^+$ anything	( 3.4 ± 0.4 ) %		—
$K^{*}(892)^-$ anything	(15 ± 9) %		—
$\bar{K}^{*}(892)^0$ anything	( 9 ± 4 ) %		—
$K^{*}(892)^+$ anything	< 3.6 %	CL=90%	—
$K^{*}(892)^0$ anything	( 2.8 ± 1.3 ) %		—
$\eta$ anything	( 9.5 ± 0.9 ) %		—
$\eta'$ anything	( 2.48 ± 0.27 ) %		—
$\phi$ anything	( 1.05 ± 0.11 ) %		—
<b>Semileptonic modes</b>			
$K^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 3.55 ± 0.05 ) %	S=1.2	867
$K^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 3.31 ± 0.13 ) %		864
$K^{*}(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.16 ± 0.16 ) %		719
$K^{*}(892)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 1.91 ± 0.24 ) %		714
$K^- \pi^0 e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.6 ± 1.3 ) %		861
$\bar{K}^0 \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.7 ± 0.9 ) %		860
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.8 ± 1.4 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		843
$K_1(1270)^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 7.6 ± 4.0 ) × 10 <sup>-4</sup>		498
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.2 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	821
$(\bar{K}^{*}(892)\pi)^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	< 1.4 × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	CL=90%	692
$\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 2.89 ± 0.08 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>	S=1.1	927
$\pi^- \mu^+ \nu_\mu$	( 2.37 ± 0.24 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		924
$\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$	( 1.77 ± 0.16 ) × 10 <sup>-3</sup>		771

**Hadronic modes with one  $\bar{K}$** 

$K^- \pi^+$	( 3.88 $\pm$ 0.05 ) %	S=1.1	861
$K^+ \pi^-$	( 1.380 $\pm$ 0.028 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		861
$K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.19 $\pm$ 0.04 ) %		860
$K_L^0 \pi^0$	( 10.0 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		860
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	[c] ( 2.83 $\pm$ 0.20 ) %	S=1.1	842
$K_S^0 \rho^0$	( 6.3 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		674
$K_S^0 \omega, \omega \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.1 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		670
$K_S^0 (\pi^+ \pi^-)_{S\text{-wave}}$	( 3.4 $\pm$ 0.8 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		842
$K_S^0 f_0(980),$ $f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 1.22 $\pm$ 0.40 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		549
$K_S^0 f_0(1370),$ $f_0(1370) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 2.8 $\pm$ 0.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		†
$K_S^0 f_2(1270),$ $f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	( 9 $\pm$ 10 ) $\times 10^{-5}$		262
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 1.66 $\pm$ 0.15 ) %		711
$K_0^*(1430)^- \pi^+,$ $K_0^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 2.70 $\pm$ 0.40 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		378
$K_2^*(1430)^- \pi^+,$ $K_2^*(1430)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 3.4 $\pm$ 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		367
$K^*(1680)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(1680)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 4 $\pm$ 4 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		46
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-,$ $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] ( 1.14 $\pm$ 0.60 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-,$ $K_0^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] < 1.4 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% —		
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-,$ $K_2^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	[o] < 3.4 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95% —		
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ nonresonant	( 2.5 $\pm$ 6.0 ) $\times 10^{-4}$		842
$K^- \pi^+ \pi^0$	[c] ( 13.9 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %	S=1.7	844
$K^- \rho^+$	( 10.8 $\pm$ 0.7 ) %		675
$K^- \rho(1700)^+,$ $\rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0$	( 7.9 $\pm$ 1.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$		†
$K^*(892)^- \pi^+,$ $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K^- \pi^0$	( 2.22 $\pm$ 0.40 ) %		711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^0,$ $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$	( 1.88 $\pm$ 0.23 ) %		711

$K_0^*(1430)^-\pi^+$ ,	$(4.6 \pm 2.1) \times 10^{-3}$	378
$K_0^*(1430)^-\rightarrow K^-\pi^0$		
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0\pi^0$ ,	$(5.7 \pm 5.0) \times 10^{-3}$	379
$\bar{K}_0^*(1430)^0\rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		
$K^*(1680)^-\pi^+$ ,	$(1.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	46
$K^*(1680)^-\rightarrow K^-\pi^0$		
$K^-\pi^+\pi^0$ nonresonant	$(1.11 \pm 0.50) \%$	844
$K_S^0 2\pi^0$	$(9.1 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	S=2.2 843
$K_S^0(2\pi^0)$ -S-wave	$(2.6 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^0$ ,	$(7.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	711
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0$		
$\bar{K}^*(1430)^0\pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0}\rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0$	$(4 \pm 23) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$\bar{K}^*(1680)^0\pi^0$ , $\bar{K}^{*0}\rightarrow K_S^0\pi^0$	$(1.0 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	—
$K_S^0 f_2(1270)$ , $f_2 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	$(2.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2K_S^0$ , one $K_S^0 \rightarrow 2\pi^0$	$(3.2 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^-2\pi^+\pi^-$	[c] $(8.08 \pm 0.21) \%$	S=1.3 813
$K^-\pi^+\rho^0$ total	$(6.75 \pm 0.33) \%$	609
$K^-\pi^+\rho^0$ 3-body	$(5.1 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$	609
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rho^0$ ,	$(1.05 \pm 0.23) \%$	416
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		
$K^-a_1(1260)^+$ ,	$(3.6 \pm 0.6) \%$	327
$a_1(1260)^+\rightarrow 2\pi^+\pi^-$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-$ total,	$(1.6 \pm 0.4) \%$	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-$ 3-body,	$(9.9 \pm 2.3) \times 10^{-3}$	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		
$K_1(1270)^-\pi^+$ ,	[p] $(2.9 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-3}$	484
$K_1(1270)^-\rightarrow K^-\pi^+\pi^-$		
$K^-2\pi^+\pi^-$ nonresonant	$(1.88 \pm 0.26) \%$	813
$K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	[q] $(5.2 \pm 0.6) \%$	813
$K_S^0\eta$ , $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(1.02 \pm 0.09) \times 10^{-3}$	772
$K_S^0\omega$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(9.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	670
$K^-2\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(4.2 \pm 0.4) \%$	771
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ ,	$(1.3 \pm 0.6) \%$	643
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rightarrow K^-\pi^+$		
$K^-\pi^+\omega$ , $\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$(2.7 \pm 0.5) \%$	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\omega$ ,	$(6.5 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-3}$	410
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\rightarrow K^-\pi^+$ ,		
$\omega \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$		
$K_S^0\eta\pi^0$	$(5.5 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	721

$K_S^0 a_0(980)$ , $a_0(980) \rightarrow \eta \pi^0$	( 6.5 $\pm$ 2.0 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta$ , $\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^0$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.69 $\pm$ 0.31 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	768
$K_S^0 \rho^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ , no $K^*(892)^-$	( 1.1 $\pm$ 0.7 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$K^*(892)^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$ , no $\rho^0$	( 5 $\pm$ 8 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	642
$K^*(892)^- \rho^0 \pi^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^-$	( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	230
$K_S^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ nonresonant	< 1.2 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	768
$K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	( 2.2 $\pm$ 0.6 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	713

Fractions of many of the following modes with resonances have already appeared above as submodes of particular charged-particle modes. (Modes for which there are only upper limits and  $\bar{K}^*(892)\rho$  submodes only appear below.)

$K_S^0 \eta$	( 4.79 $\pm$ 0.30 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	772
$K_S^0 \omega$	( 1.11 $\pm$ 0.06 ) %	670
$K_S^0 \eta'(958)$	( 9.4 $\pm$ 0.5 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	565
$K^- a_1(1260)^+$	( 7.8 $\pm$ 1.1 ) %	327
$K^- a_2(1320)^+$	< 2 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	198
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ total	( 2.4 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ 3-body	( 1.48 $\pm$ 0.34 ) %	685
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$	( 1.58 $\pm$ 0.34 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ transverse	( 1.7 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave	( 3.0 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ S-wave long.	< 3 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ P-wave	< 3 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	417
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rho^0$ D-wave	( 2.1 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	417
$K_1(1270)^- \pi^+$	[p] ( 1.6 $\pm$ 0.8 ) %	484
$K_1(1400)^- \pi^+$	< 1.2 %	CL=90% 386
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	( 1.9 $\pm$ 0.9 ) %	643
$K^- \pi^+ \omega$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 0.6 ) %	605
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \omega$	( 1.1 $\pm$ 0.5 ) %	410
$K^- \pi^+ \eta'(958)$	( 7.5 $\pm$ 1.9 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	479
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \eta'(958)$	< 1.1 $\times 10^{-3}$ CL=90%	119

### Hadronic modes with three $K$ 's

$K_S^0 K^+ K^-$	( 4.47 $\pm$ 0.34 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	544
$K_S^0 a_0(980)^0$ , $a_0^0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	( 3.0 $\pm$ 0.4 ) $\times 10^{-3}$	-
$K^- a_0(980)^+$ , $a_0^+ \rightarrow K^+ K_S^0$	( 6.0 $\pm$ 1.8 ) $\times 10^{-4}$	-
$K^+ a_0(980)^-$ , $a_0^- \rightarrow K^- K_S^0$	< 1.1 $\times 10^{-4}$ CL=95%	-
$K_S^0 f_0(980)$ , $f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	< 9 $\times 10^{-5}$ CL=95%	-

$K_S^0 \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 2.05 \pm 0.16 ) \times 10^{-3}$	520
$K_S^0 f_0(1370), f_0 \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 1.7 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$3K_S^0$	$( 9.1 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	539
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$	$( 2.21 \pm 0.31 ) \times 10^{-4}$	434
$K^+ K^- \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$	$( 4.4 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	†
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$K^- \pi^+ \phi, \phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$	$( 4.0 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-5}$	422
$\phi \bar{K}^*(892)^0,$	$( 1.06 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-4}$	†
$\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-,$		
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$		
$K^+ 2K^- \pi^+ \text{nonresonant}$	$( 3.3 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$	434
$2K_S^0 K^\pm \pi^\mp$	$( 6.0 \pm 1.3 ) \times 10^{-4}$	427

**Pionic modes**

$\pi^+ \pi^-$	$( 1.402 \pm 0.026 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	922
$2\pi^0$	$( 8.20 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-4}$		923
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$( 1.43 \pm 0.06 ) \%$	S=1.9	907
$\rho^+ \pi^-$	$( 9.8 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho^0 \pi^0$	$( 3.72 \pm 0.22 ) \times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho^- \pi^+$	$( 4.96 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$		764
$\rho(1450)^+ \pi^-, \rho(1450)^+ \rightarrow$	$( 1.6 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^0$			
$\rho(1450)^0 \pi^0, \rho(1450)^0 \rightarrow$	$( 4.3 \pm 1.9 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^-$			
$\rho(1450)^- \pi^+, \rho(1450)^- \rightarrow$	$( 2.6 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\pi^- \pi^0$			
$\rho(1700)^+ \pi^-, \rho(1700)^+ \rightarrow$	$( 5.9 \pm 1.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^0$			
$\rho(1700)^0 \pi^0, \rho(1700)^0 \rightarrow$	$( 7.2 \pm 1.7 ) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^-$			
$\rho(1700)^- \pi^+, \rho(1700)^- \rightarrow$	$( 4.6 \pm 1.1 ) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\pi^- \pi^0$			
$f_0(980) \pi^0, f_0(980) \rightarrow$	$( 3.6 \pm 0.8 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(500) \pi^0, f_0(500) \rightarrow$	$( 1.18 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(1370) \pi^0, f_0(1370) \rightarrow$	$( 5.3 \pm 2.1 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(1500) \pi^0, f_0(1500) \rightarrow$	$( 5.6 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_0(1710) \pi^0, f_0(1710) \rightarrow$	$( 4.4 \pm 1.5 ) \times 10^{-5}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^-$			
$f_2(1270) \pi^0, f_2(1270) \rightarrow$	$( 1.89 \pm 0.20 ) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$			
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \text{nonresonant}$	$( 1.20 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-4}$		907
$3\pi^0$	$< 3.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	908
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$	$( 7.42 \pm 0.21 ) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.1	880

$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(4.45 \pm 0.31) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$2\pi^+ \pi^-$ total		
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(3.21 \pm 0.25) \times 10^{-3}$	-
$\rho^0 \pi^+$ S-wave		
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(1.9 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\rho^0 \pi^+$ D-wave		
$a_1(1260)^+ \pi^-$ , $a_1^+ \rightarrow$	$(6.2 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\sigma \pi^+$		
$2\rho^0$ total	$(1.82 \pm 0.13) \times 10^{-3}$	518
$2\rho^0$ , parallel helicities	$(8.2 \pm 3.2) \times 10^{-5}$	-
$2\rho^0$ , perpendicular helicities	$(4.8 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$2\rho^0$ , longitudinal helicities	$(1.25 \pm 0.10) \times 10^{-3}$	-
Resonant $(\pi^+ \pi^-) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(1.48 \pm 0.12) \times 10^{-3}$	-
3-body total		
$\sigma \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(6.1 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$f_0(980) \pi^+ \pi^-$ , $f_0 \rightarrow$	$(1.8 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\pi^+ \pi^-$		
$f_2(1270) \pi^+ \pi^-$ , $f_2 \rightarrow$	$(3.6 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-4}$	-
$\pi^+ \pi^- 2\pi^0$	$(1.00 \pm 0.09) \%$	882
$\eta \pi^0$	[ $r$ ] $(6.8 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-4}$	846
$\omega \pi^0$	[ $r$ ] $< 2.6 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 761
$2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$	$(4.1 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	844
$\eta \pi^+ \pi^-$	[ $r$ ] $(1.09 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-3}$	827
$\omega \pi^+ \pi^-$	[ $r$ ] $(1.6 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	738
$3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$	$(4.2 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-4}$	795
$\eta'(958) \pi^0$	$(9.0 \pm 1.4) \times 10^{-4}$	678
$\eta'(958) \pi^+ \pi^-$	$(4.5 \pm 1.7) \times 10^{-4}$	650
$2\eta$	$(1.67 \pm 0.20) \times 10^{-3}$	754
$\eta \eta'(958)$	$(1.05 \pm 0.26) \times 10^{-3}$	537

### Hadronic modes with a $K\bar{K}$ pair

$K^+ K^-$	$(3.96 \pm 0.08) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.4	791
$2K_S^0$	$(1.7 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$	S=2.5	789
$K_S^0 K^- \pi^+$	$(3.5 \pm 0.5) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.2	739
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 K_S^0$ , $\overline{K}^{*0} \rightarrow$	$< 5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	608
$K^- \pi^+$			
$K_S^0 K^+ \pi^-$	$(2.1 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	S=1.3	739
$K^*(892)^0 K_S^0$ , $K^{*0} \rightarrow$	$< 1.8 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	608
$K^+ \pi^-$			
$K^+ K^- \pi^0$	$(3.29 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-3}$		743
$K^*(892)^+ K^-$ , $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow$	$(1.46 \pm 0.07) \times 10^{-3}$		-
$K^+ \pi^0$			
$K^*(892)^- K^+$ , $K^*(892)^- \rightarrow$	$(5.2 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-4}$		-
$K^- \pi^0$			

$(K^+\pi^0)_{S-wave} K^-$	$( 2.34 \pm 0.17 ) \times 10^{-3}$	743
$(K^-\pi^0)_{S-wave} K^+$	$( 1.3 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	743
$f_0(980)\pi^0, f_0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$( 3.5 \pm 0.6 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$\phi\pi^0, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$( 6.4 \pm 0.4 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$2K_S^0\pi^0$	$< 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$	740
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 2.43 \pm 0.12 ) \times 10^{-3}$	677
$\phi(\pi^+\pi^-)_{S-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$( 2.50 \pm 0.33 ) \times 10^{-4}$	614
$(\phi\rho^0)_{S-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$( 9.3 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-4}$	250
$(\phi\rho^0)_{D-wave}, \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$	$( 8.3 \pm 2.3 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$(K^{*0}\bar{K}^{*0})_{S-wave}, K^{*0} \rightarrow K^\pm\pi^\mp$	$( 1.48 \pm 0.30 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$(K^-\pi^+)_{P-wave},$	$( 2.6 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$(K^+\pi^-)_{S-wave},$		
$K_1(1270)^+K^-,$	$( 1.8 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^+ \rightarrow K^{*0}\pi^+$		
$K_1(1270)^+K^-,$	$( 1.14 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^+ \rightarrow \rho^0 K^+$		
$K_1(1270)^-K^+,$	$( 2.2 \pm 1.2 ) \times 10^{-5}$	—
$K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0}\pi^-$		
$K_1(1270)^-K^+,$	$( 1.46 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K_1(1270)^- \rightarrow \rho^0 K^-$		
$K^*(1410)^+K^-,$	$( 1.02 \pm 0.26 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^*(1410)^+ \rightarrow K^{*0}\pi^+$		
$K^*(1410)^-K^+,$	$( 1.14 \pm 0.25 ) \times 10^{-4}$	—
$K^*(1410)^- \rightarrow \bar{K}^{*0}\pi^-$		
$2K_S^0\pi^+\pi^-$	$( 1.23 \pm 0.24 ) \times 10^{-3}$	673
$K_S^0K^-2\pi^+\pi^-$	$< 1.5 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 595
$K^+K^-\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$( 3.1 \pm 2.0 ) \times 10^{-3}$	600

Other  $K\bar{K}X$  modes. They include all decay modes of the  $\phi$ ,  $\eta$ , and  $\omega$ .

$\phi\eta$	$( 1.4 \pm 0.5 ) \times 10^{-4}$	489
$\phi\omega$	$< 2.1 \times 10^{-3}$	CL=90% 238

### Radiative modes

$\rho^0\gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 771
$\omega\gamma$	$< 2.4 \times 10^{-4}$	CL=90% 768
$\phi\gamma$	$( 2.70 \pm 0.35 ) \times 10^{-5}$	654
$\bar{K}^*(892)^0\gamma$	$( 3.27 \pm 0.34 ) \times 10^{-4}$	719

**Doubly Cabibbo suppressed (*DC*) modes or  
 $\Delta C = 2$  forbidden via mixing (*C2M*) modes**

$K^+ \ell^- \bar{\nu}_\ell$ via $\bar{D}^0$		< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+$ or $K^*(892)^+$ $e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ via $\bar{D}^0$		< 6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	—
$K^+ \pi^-$	<i>DC</i>	( 1.47 $\pm$ 0.07 )	$\times 10^{-4}$	S=2.8	861
$K^+ \pi^-$ via DCS		( 1.31 $\pm$ 0.08 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ \pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$		< 1.6	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=95%	861
$K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$ in $D^0 \rightarrow \bar{D}^0$		< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=95%	—
$K^*(892)^+ \pi^-$ , $K^*(892)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	<i>DC</i>	( 1.14 $\pm$ 0.60 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		711
$K_0^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_0^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	<i>DC</i>	< 1.4	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K_2^*(1430)^+ \pi^-$ , $K_2^*(1430)^+ \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+$	<i>DC</i>	< 3.4	$\times 10^{-5}$		—
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	<i>DC</i>	( 3.04 $\pm$ 0.17 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		844
$K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ via $\bar{D}^0$		( 7.3 $\pm$ 0.5 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		—
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$	<i>DC</i>	( 2.62 $\pm$ 0.11 )	$\times 10^{-4}$		813
$K^+ \pi^+ 2\pi^-$ via $\bar{D}^0$		< 4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	812
$\mu^-$ anything via $\bar{D}^0$		< 4	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	—

**$\Delta C = 1$  weak neutral current (*C1*) modes,  
Lepton Family number (*LF*) violating modes,  
Lepton (*L*) or Baryon (*B*) number violating modes**

$\gamma\gamma$	<i>C1</i>	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-6}$	CL=90%	932
$e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 7.9	$\times 10^{-8}$	CL=90%	932
$\mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 6.2	$\times 10^{-9}$	CL=90%	926
$\pi^0 e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 4.5	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	928
$\pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	915
$\eta e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$\eta \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 5.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	838
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.73	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$\rho^0 e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 1.0	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	771
$\pi^+ \pi^- \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 5.5	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	894
$\rho^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 2.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$\omega e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 1.8	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	768
$\omega \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 8.3	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	751
$K^- K^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.15	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$\phi e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 5.2	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	654
$K^- K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.3	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\phi \mu^+ \mu^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.1	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	631
$\bar{K}^0 e^+ e^-$	[ <i>h</i> ]	< 1.1	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	866
$\bar{K}^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	[ <i>h</i> ]	< 2.6	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	852
$K^- \pi^+ e^+ e^-$	<i>C1</i>	< 3.85	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861

$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^+ e^-$		$[h] < 4.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	719
$K^- \pi^+ \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 3.59$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$		$[h] < 2.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	700
$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0 \mu^+ \mu^-$	C1	$< 8.1$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$\mu^\pm e^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 2.6$	$\times 10^{-7}$	CL=90%	929
$\pi^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 8.6$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	924
$\eta e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\pi^+ \pi^- e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.5$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$\rho^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 4.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	767
$\omega e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.2$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	764
$K^- K^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.8$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	754
$\phi e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 3.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	648
$\overline{K}^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 1.0$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	863
$K^- \pi^+ e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 5.53$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$\overline{K}^*(892)^0 e^\pm \mu^\mp$	LF	$[s] < 8.3$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	714
$2\pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 1.12$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	922
$2\pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 2.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	894
$K^- \pi^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 2.06$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	861
$K^- \pi^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 3.9$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	829
$2K^- 2e^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 1.52$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	791
$2K^- 2\mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 9.4$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	710
$\pi^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 7.9$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	911
$K^- \pi^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 2.18$	$\times 10^{-4}$	CL=90%	848
$2K^- e^+ \mu^+ + \text{c.c.}$	L	$< 5.7$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	754
$p e^-$	L,B	$[t] < 1.0$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696
$\overline{p} e^+$	L,B	$[u] < 1.1$	$\times 10^{-5}$	CL=90%	696

### $D^*(2007)^0$

$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$   
 $I, J, P$  need confirmation.

Mass  $m = 2006.96 \pm 0.10$  MeV

$m_{D^{*0}} - m_{D^0} = 142.12 \pm 0.07$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma < 2.1$  MeV, CL = 90%

$\overline{D}^*(2007)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

$D^*(2007)^0$ DECAY MODES	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0 \pi^0$	(61.9±2.9) %	43
$D^0 \gamma$	(38.1±2.9) %	137

## **$D^*(2010)^{\pm}$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^-)$$

*I, J, P need confirmation.*

Mass  $m = 2010.26 \pm 0.07$  MeV ( $S = 1.1$ )

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^+} = 140.66 \pm 0.08$$
 MeV

$$m_{D^*(2010)^+} - m_{D^0} = 145.4257 \pm 0.0017$$
 MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 83.4 \pm 1.8$  keV

$D^*(2010)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of the modes below.

### **$D^*(2010)^{\pm}$ DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0\pi^+$	( $67.7 \pm 0.5$ ) %	39
$D^+\pi^0$	( $30.7 \pm 0.5$ ) %	38
$D^+\gamma$	( $1.6 \pm 0.4$ ) %	136

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
$D^0\pi^+$	( $67.7 \pm 0.5$ ) %	39
$D^+\pi^0$	( $30.7 \pm 0.5$ ) %	38
$D^+\gamma$	( $1.6 \pm 0.4$ ) %	136

## **$D_0^*(2400)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(0^+)$$

Mass  $m = 2318 \pm 29$  MeV ( $S = 1.7$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 267 \pm 40$  MeV

### **$D_0^*(2400)^0$ DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
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$D^+\pi^-$	seen	385
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## **$D_1(2420)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(1^+)$$

*I needs confirmation.*

Mass  $m = 2421.4 \pm 0.6$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )

$$m_{D_1^0} - m_{D^{*+}} = 411.1 \pm 0.6$$
 (S = 1.2)

Full width  $\Gamma = 27.4 \pm 2.5$  MeV ( $S = 2.3$ )

$\overline{D}_1(2420)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

### **$D_1(2420)^0$ DECAY MODES**

	Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )	$p$ (MeV/c)
--	--------------------------------	-------------

$D^*(2010)^+\pi^-$	seen	354
$D^0\pi^+\pi^-$	seen	425
$D^+\pi^-$	not seen	473
$D^{*0}\pi^+\pi^-$	not seen	280

## **$D_2^*(2460)^0$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

Mass  $m = 2462.6 \pm 0.6$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )

$m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^+} = 593.0 \pm 0.6$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )

$m_{D_2^{*0}} - m_{D^{*+}} = 452.3 \pm 0.6$  MeV ( $S = 1.2$ )

Full width  $\Gamma = 49.0 \pm 1.3$  MeV ( $S = 1.5$ )

$\overline{D}_2^*(2460)^0$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

### **$D_2^*(2460)^0$ DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$D^+ \pi^-$	seen	507
$D^*(2010)^+ \pi^-$	seen	391
$D^0 \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	463
$D^{*0} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	326

## **$D_2^*(2460)^{\pm}$**

$$I(J^P) = \frac{1}{2}(2^+)$$

$J^P = 2^+$  assignment strongly favored.

Mass  $m = 2464.3 \pm 1.6$  MeV ( $S = 1.7$ )

$m_{D_2^*(2460)^{\pm}} - m_{D_2^*(2460)^0} = 2.4 \pm 1.7$  MeV

Full width  $\Gamma = 37 \pm 6$  MeV ( $S = 1.4$ )

$D_2^*(2460)^-$  modes are charge conjugates of modes below.

### **$D_2^*(2460)^{\pm}$ DECAY MODES**

Fraction ( $\Gamma_i/\Gamma$ )

$p$  (MeV/c)

$D^0 \pi^+$	seen	512
$D^{*0} \pi^+$	seen	395
$D^+ \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	461
$D^{*+} \pi^+ \pi^-$	not seen	324

## NOTES

- [a] This result applies to  $Z^0 \rightarrow c\bar{c}$  decays only. Here  $\ell^+$  is an average (not a sum) of  $e^+$  and  $\mu^+$  decays.
- [b] See the Particle Listings for the (complicated) definition of this quantity.
- [c] The branching fraction for this mode may differ from the sum of the submodes that contribute to it, due to interference effects. See the relevant papers in the Particle Listings.
- [d] These subfractions of the  $K^- 2\pi^+$  mode are uncertain: see the Particle Listings.
- [e] Submodes of the  $D^+ \rightarrow K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^0$  and  $K_S^0 2\pi^+ \pi^-$  modes were studied by ANJOS 92C and COFFMAN 92B, but with at most 142 events for the first mode and 229 for the second – not enough for precise results. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [f] The unseen decay modes of the resonances are included.
- [g] This is *not* a test for the  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current, but leads to the  $\pi^+ \ell^+ \ell^-$  final state.
- [h] This mode is not a useful test for a  $\Delta C=1$  weak neutral current because both quarks must change flavor in this decay.
- [i] In the 2010 *Review*, the values for these quantities were given using a measure of the asymmetry that was inconsistent with the usual definition.
- [j] This value is obtained by subtracting the branching fractions for 2-, 4- and 6-prongs from unity.
- [k] This is the sum of our  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^-$ ,  $K^- 2\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $\bar{K}^0 2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $K^+ 2K^- \pi^+$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^-$ ,  $2\pi^+ 2\pi^- \pi^0$ ,  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^-$ , and  $K^+ K^- \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ , branching fractions.
- [l] This is the sum of our  $K^- 3\pi^+ 2\pi^-$  and  $3\pi^+ 3\pi^-$  branching fractions.
- [n] The branching fractions for the  $K^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $K^*(892)^- e^+ \nu_e$ ,  $\pi^- e^+ \nu_e$ , and  $\rho^- e^+ \nu_e$  modes add up to  $6.19 \pm 0.17$  %.
- [o] This is a doubly Cabibbo-suppressed mode.
- [p] The two experiments measuring this fraction are in serious disagreement. See the Particle Listings.
- [q] Submodes of the  $D^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  mode with a  $K^*$  and/or  $\rho$  were studied by COFFMAN 92B, but with only 140 events. With nothing new for 18 years, we refer to our 2008 edition, Physics Letters **B667** 1 (2008), for those results.
- [r] This branching fraction includes all the decay modes of the resonance in the final state.

- [s] The value is for the sum of the charge states or particle/antiparticle states indicated.
- [t] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$  to  $p e^-$ .
- [u] This limit is for either  $D^0$  or  $\bar{D}^0$  to  $\bar{p} e^+$ .